Green Hydrogen:

A Key Resource for a Clean and Just Energy Transition

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About the Green Hydrogen Coalition (GHC)

Mission

Facilitate policies and practices to advance the production and use of green hydrogen in all sectors where it will accelerate a carbon-free energy future

Purpose

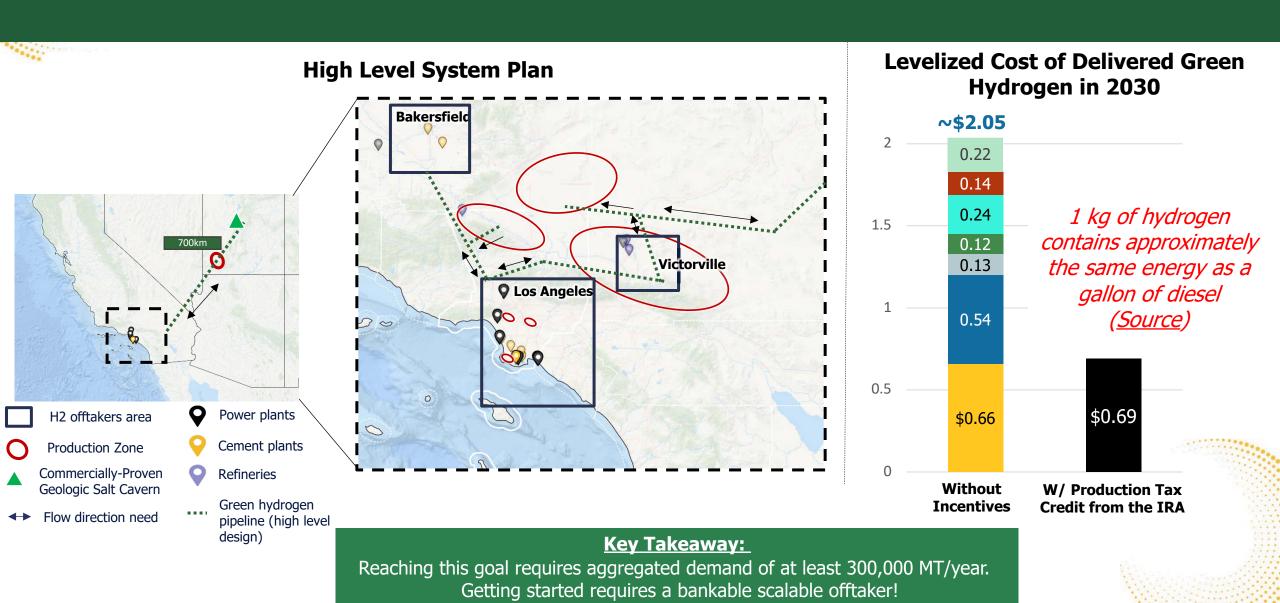
Decarbonize hard to electrify sectors and reimagine our energy ecosystem to accelerate a clean and just energy transition.

Our Approach

GH2 is key to solving for mass-scale, costcompetitive alternative to fossil fuels. Faster progress can be achieved by simultaneously scaling supply and demand exempt 501(C)(3) nonprofit

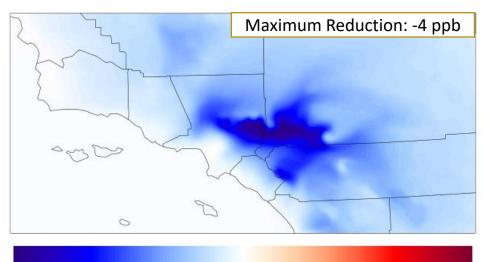
organization.

GHC's HyBuild LA Initiative Uncovered A Pathway To Achieve < \$1/Kg Delivered by 2030. It Requires 100% GH2 Pipelines Connected to Out of State Salt Domes



Green Hydrogen Adoption in Mobility Sectors Provides Significant Improves Air Quality and Public Health Benefits

2045 Reduction in Ozone (Smog) Under the HyBuild LA GH2 Adoption Scenario



-3.0 -2.2 -1.5 -0.7 0.0 0.7 1.5 2.2 3.0 Max 8-hr Avg. ppb

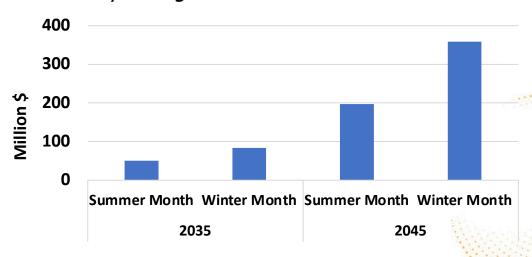
Source: University of California, Irvine Advanced Power and Energy Program, Analysis for HyBuild Los Angeles, 2022
*Measured a summer and a winter month in 2035 and 2045

What does this mean for the LA Basin community?

In total, the improvements in air quality modeled (ozone & PM2.5) for 4 modeled months* would result in:

- 27 fewer premature deaths
- 1,183 fewer hospitalizations for respiratory and cardiovascular illness
- 7,500 fewer work loss days

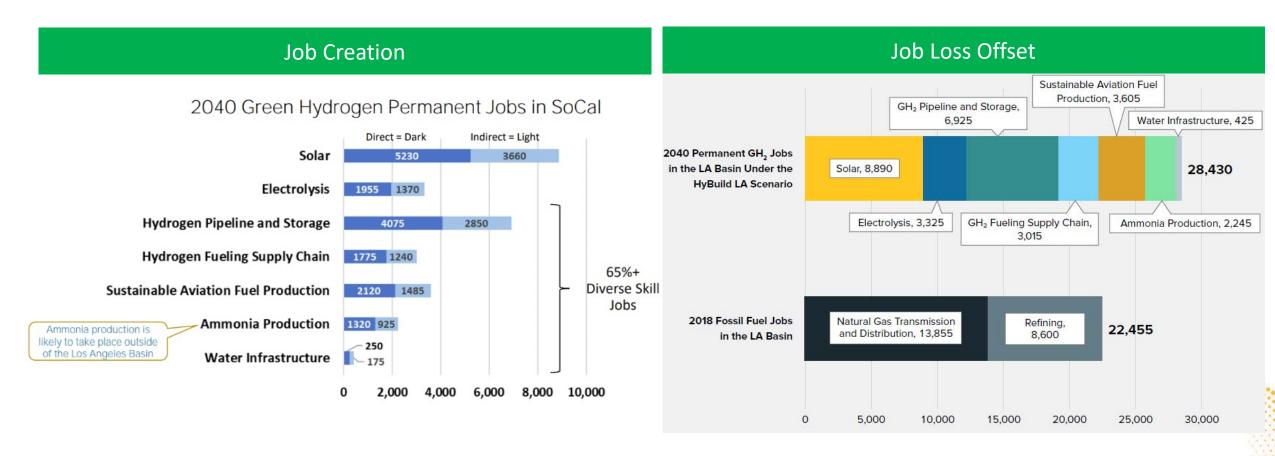
These quality-of-life improvements attain important monetary savings:





Job Creation

Building The Green Hydrogen Economy Will More Than Offset Job Loss In Oil And Gas Sectors And Is An Engine For Creating Many New Jobs





Green Hydrogen Is Synergistic with Electrification

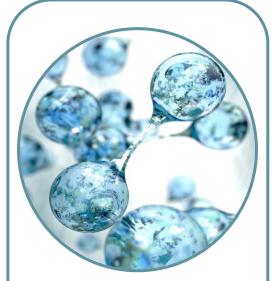


Electrification

Low Utilization Vehicles

Heat Pumps

Residential Appliances



Green Hydrogen

High Utilization Vehicles

Maritime Shipping

Aviation

Long-Duration Energy Storage

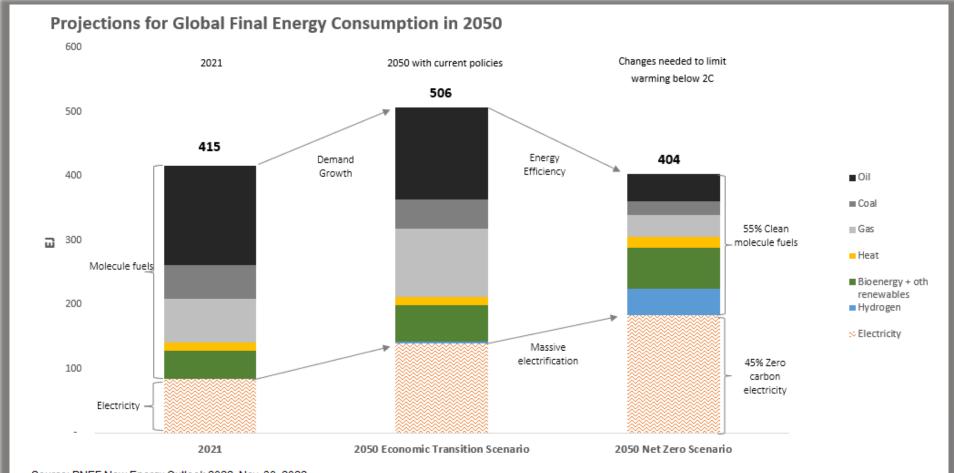
Industrial



Faster Reduction In Fossil Fuel Use

All sectors – the easyand hard-to-electrify alike – will have renewable and sustainable alternatives to fossil fuels.

We Have To Start Planning Now For The 55% Of The Energy Demand That Cannot Be Electrified



Source: BNEF New Energy Outlook 2022, Nov. 30, 2022

Economic Transition Scenario (ETS) - the global energy transition is primarily driven by the economic competitiveness of key technologies, without concerted policy actions to accelerate the transition beyond those policies in place today.

Net Zero Scenario (NZS) - an energy transition pathway consistent with the headline Paris Agreement goal of keeping global warming well below 2C and achieving net-zero emissions worldwide by 2050.



Breaking Out Of GH2's "Chicken-and-Egg" Problem

Achieving Mass-scale, Low-delivered Cost GH2 Requires Infrastructure

Infrastructure and Economies of Scale



Cost of Green Hydrogen





Getting Started Requires a Large, Scalable Offtaker

In the GHC's HyBuild LA initiative, we evaluated 4 potential scaled green hydrogen market uses that could drive scale as the first offtakers, enabling adoption from other sectors:



Oil Refineries (largest gray H2 users in CA today)



Ammonia Production (none in CA)



Steel Manufacturing (none in CA)



Clean, Dispatchable Power Generation

Power sector applications are not the end-game for green hydrogen. However, the short-term need for a clean, dispatchable fuel will accelerate scale, rapidly reducing costs and catalyzing adoption for mobility off takers



Key Principles to Achieving a Just Clean Energy Transition





3 Key Recommendations to Enable GH2 to Accelerate the Just Energy Transition

Establish a technologically neutral definition for renewable hydrogen

Recognize statutory precedent for defining renewable feedstocks based on RPS

Encourage innovation and competition

Leverage scalable and cost effective organic waste H2 production pathways

Ensure all projects are responsibly deployed in partnership with communities

Prioritize community co-creation

Require projects to meet all relevant air quality and water standards

Reinvest benefits into the communities

Develop shared infrastructure and prioritize near-term applications that can scale and deliver community benefits

Prioritize locations with the worst air pollution, which affect communities of concern

Prioritize infrastructure development for applications that can scale to achieve low-delivered cost

Ensure a sustainable value proposition to accelerate fuel-switching



Thank You!

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