



March 1, 2022

valley

Dear Senator Wieckowski and committee members,

We urge the Legislature to fully fund clean transportation programs and ensure those investments are made in historically disadvantaged and low-income communities.

os Angeles Business Council California continues to experience some of the worst air quality in the nation. The Charge Ahead California Initiative established by SB 1275 (2014, de León) made it state policy to electrify the transportation sector in a manner that ensures all Californians, especially those who are most impacted by vehicular air pollution realize the benefits electric vehicles can provide. Largely as a result of that legislation, California has a rich portfolio of well-utilized equity-focused programs designed to increase access to zero-emission vehicles and mobility in disadvantaged and low-income communities.

These include:

- Clean Cars 4 All: allows low- to moderate-income residents in the <u>San Joaquin Valley</u>, <u>Sacramento</u>, <u>Bay Area</u>, <u>Orange County</u>, <u>Inland Empire and Los Angeles</u> regions to scrap old, clunker cars in exchange for vouchers for up to \$9,500 for a new or used EV, \$7,500 for an e-bike and transit pass.
- <u>Clean Vehicle Assistance Program</u>: helps participants purchase clean vehicles using grants and low-interest rate loans.
- Clean Mobility Options: A program that aims to support the retirement of high-polluting vehicles and to allow participants to go "car-free," supporting successful projects such as:
 - <u>BlueLA</u>: An innovative 100 percent electric car sharing service in LA available to anyone over 18 years of age with a valid driver's license.
 - <u>Green Raiteros</u>: This community-led program is built on an existing grassroots ridesharing network run by "raiteros," (retired farmworkers). It provides Huron residents with access to two Chevy Bolts and one BMW i3 to travel to urban centers for medical service, shopping and other critical needs.
 - Affordable Housing Mobility Hub: When launched, this program will provide nearly 3,000 low-income residents access to 24 electric vehicles plus chargers in Richmond and San Jose.
 - Our Community Car Share: A free, membership-based transportation service in Sacramento that provides members with access to clean emission vehicles to run errands, get to appointments and take local trips.
 - <u>Lift Line Paratransit Dial-a-Ride</u>: An electric vehicle transportation program that will provide clean mobility options to Santa Cruz County disabled residents via two 16-seat fully-electric shuttles equipped with wheelchair lift.
 - Ag Worker Van Pool: A program to deploy clean powered vans to provide clean transportation to agricultural job sites in the Central Valley.
- The Sustainable Transportation Equity Project (STEP): A pilot that aims to focus programs, capacity building, technical support, and education and outreach on target communities to result in transformative progress.
- <u>Electric Bike Share Programs</u>: Funding new and expanded shared e-bike programs in Oakland Fresno, Los Angeles, and the City of Rialto

These light-duty vehicle programs are complemented by critical zero-emission medium- and heavy-duty vehicle programs that displace toxic diesel emissions that disproportionately impacts low-income communities and communities of color that often live near freeways, ports,

rail-yards, warehouses and other facilities. Sensitive populations like older adults and children are particularly vulnerable to the adverse effects of air pollution.

All of these efforts require charging and fueling infrastructure. According to a recent California Energy Commission (CEC) report, the state will need over 1.2 million public and shared private chargers for light-duty vehicles and 157,000 fast chargers for medium and heavy-duty vehicles by 2030. The report finds that charging infrastructure deployment is lagging vehicle sales, and this gap is slowing progress toward the state's public health, climate, and equity goals.

In light of the projected budget surplus, we urge you to expand upon your prior commitment for the FY 22-23 California ZEV package and take this opportunity to truly invest in clean air.

- Invest \$1.5 Billion for clean transportation equity projects. The clean transportation equity programs are currently over subscribed and only available in some parts of the state. California should invest \$1.5 billion for transportation equity projects, with at least \$200 million per year dedicated to Clean Cars 4 All and \$419 million for sustainable community-based transportation equity projects. Increased investment will allow Clean Cars 4 All to expand to reach all low-income Californians either through the successful local air district programs or a statewide program for residents outside of those air districts. The Enhanced Fleet Modernization Program should be updated to focus on zero-emission vehicles.
- Invest \$4.8 Billion for zero-emission trucks, buses and off- road equipment. As noted above, tailpipe pollution produced by diesel medium and heavy-duty vehicles is particularly damaging to our health. Communities of color are most burdened by this diesel pollution. Programs to electrify medium and heavy-duty vehicles include:
- Vouchers for zero-emission trucks and buses (HVIP);
- Vouchers for zero-emission off-road engines (CORE);
- Demonstration and pilot projects to advance zero-emission technology;
- Funding approaches to facilitate fleet adoption of ZEV trucks that provide direct funding to small fleets and enable greater private market financing through large fleets.
- Invest \$2 Billion for the Clean Transportation Program and other zero-emission charging support to ensure expanded access to charging stations especially at or near multi-family homes. These programs provide incentives to support innovation and accelerate the development and deployment of advanced transportation technologies and fueling infrastructure.

Support equity requirements to ensure:

- At least half of the CEC's Clean Transportation Program budget be used to support transportation electrification for the primary benefit of or primarily serving residents of disadvantaged or low-income communities (e.g. increasing access to charging at single-family and multi-family homes in those communities);
- At least half of those projects and associated charging and refueling stations be located in disadvantaged or low-income communities;

• And no less than 30 percent of projects support zero-emission medium- and heavy-duty vehicles.

With the significant budget surplus forecast for this year, California has a critical opportunity to fully fund these programs at a level commensurate with their demand, while guaranteeing and building on top of the funding for these programs contemplated but not yet appropriated by the Governor's FY 21-22 ZEV package.

These and other important climate equity asks should not be pitted against each other, but funded holistically to address the intersectional effects on low-income communities of color. Fully funding the equity-focused programs detailed above, California can put a robust \$8.3 billion down payment on its equitable clean transportation future. This funding would serve as a critical complement to the roughly \$75 million annual in federal funding from the Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, allowing California to go further and faster on expanding EV charging in the state

Oppose Rollbacks of Equity Policies

The Air Resources Board's 2021-2022 Funding Plan for Clean Transportation Incentives made program changes to focus car and truck incentives on those who most need them. The Legislature should resist efforts to roll back those improvements, and should support the Funding Plan's fleet size limits in HVIP and income caps in CVRP. Additionally, the Legislature should prioritize funding equity programs over additional allocations for CVRP.

EJ communities have disproportionately paid a heavy price with their health from the fossil fuel impacts from the cradle to grave of these operations, and they deserve to benefit first and foremost from public dollars and any available incentives. UCLA Luskin Center studies and other data sources show that equity programs when funded sufficiently are more cost-effective and deliver greater benefits.

We ask this legislature to prioritize funding equity programs that are clearly underfunded as one of the many things it will do in this session to promote environmental justice and equity.

Thank you for your consideration,

Bill Magavern Policy Director Coalition for Clean Air

Bahram Fazeli Director of Research and Policy Communities for a Better Environment

Laura Deehan State Director **Environment California** Román Partida-López Legal Counsel for Transportation Equity The Greenlining Institute

Miles Muller

Attorney, Climate and Clean Energy Natural Resources Defense Council

Kevin Hamilton

CEO

Central California Asthma Collaborative

Ruben Aronin

Director

California Business Alliance for a Clean

Economy

Joel Ervice

Associate Director

Regional Asthma Management and

Prevention

Robert Gould, MD

President

SF Bay Physicians for Social Responsibility

Manuel Espinoza

Principal

The Phoenix Group

Ellie Cohen

CEO

The Climate Center

Aaron McCall

Federal Advocacy Coordinator

California Environmental Voters

Matt Homes

Environmental Justice Director

Little Manila Rising

Raj Dhillon

Sr. Manager Advocacy and Public Policy

Breathe Southern California

Jenn Engstrom

State Director

CALPIRG

Allis Druffel

Southern California Director

Interfaith Power and Light

Lauren Navarro

Senior Manager

Environmental Defense Fund

Andy Wunder

Western States Advocate

E2 (Environmental Entrepreneurs)

Barbara Sattler

Leadership Council Member

California Nurses for Environmental Health

and Justice

Lynn Kersey

Executive Director

Maternal and Child Health Access

Erin Rodriguez

California Policy Director

Union of Concerned Scientists

Heidi Harmon

Senior Policy Affairs Director

Lets green California

Will Barrett

National Senior Director, Clean Air

Advocacy

American Lung Association

Amy Thomson

Transportation Policy Analyst

TransForm

Jack Eidt

Co-Founder

SoCal 350 Climate Action

Jane Williams

Executive Director

California Communities Against Toxics

Susan Penner

Legislative Working Group

1000 Grandmothers for Future Generations

Brian Nowicki

California Climate Policy Director

Center for Biological Diversity

Bill Murphy

Policy and Legislation Volunteer

Elders Climate Action, Norcal and Socal

Debbie Mytels Chair Peninsula Interfaith Climate Action (PICA)

Mary Leslie President The Los Angeles Business Council Tara Barauskas Co-Chair The Climate Reality Project, Los Angeles

Louise Stephens Director of Strategy The Climate Initiative