



Climate-Safe California: Accelerating equitable climate policy

the climate center

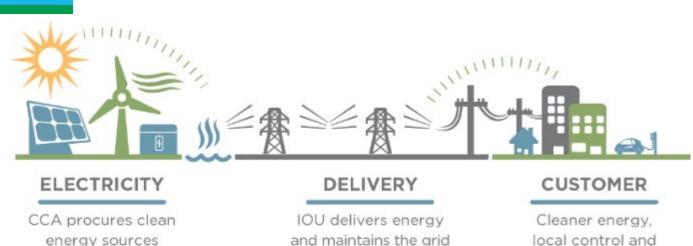
October 13, 2021

Ellie Cohen and team

the climate center

Mission: Speed and scale greenhouse gas reductions

competitive rates!



Key role in growing Community Choice Energy:
24 CCAs serving 80-90% GHG-free electricity to 11 million Californians- ¼ of state!

> https://theclimatecenter.org/our-work/community-choice/ https://cal-cca.org/cca-impact/



Current global climate goals are inadequate

UN IPCC 1.5C Report- Oct 2018

- Cut emissions by 45% by 2030
 AND
- remove up to 1000 Gt CO2e from atmosphere

to achieve "net-zero" emissions by 2050 and stay under 1.5C warming



the climate

UN operates by consensus so goals are conservative and not enough. We must do more sooner per new science...

https://www.ipcc.ch/sr15 / https://www.ipcc.ch/sr15/chapter/summary-for-policy-makers/

"Code red for humanity.... This report must sound a death knell for coal and fossil

fuels, before they destroy our planet."

-UN Secretary General António Guterres, Aug 9 2021, re: United Nation IPCCC 6th Assessment Report





Global climate models do not include regional extreme events we are now experiencing

https://www.reuters.com/business/environment/un-sounds-clarion-call-over-irreversible-climate-impacts-by-humans-2021-08-09/ https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/jul/02/canadian-inferno-northern-heat-exceeds-worst-case-climate-models https://grist.org/science/is-climate-change-happening-faster-than-expected-a-climate-scientist-explains/



"No temperature rise is safe"....rapidly warming climate is the "greatest threat" to global public health

- 220+ medical journal editorials Sept. 7 2021





Record surge of methane emissions

- Methane: >80x warming power of CO2 over 20 years
- Majority of increase globally due to fracking in No America

- Record surge in methane levels 'surprising and disturbing', say scientists, FT, Apr 7, 2021
 <u>https://www.ft.com/content/a967f863-1bf8-448b-9448-b67540e80b4d</u>
- <u>https://news.cornell.edu/stories/2019/08/study-fracking-prompts-global-spike-atmospheric-methane</u>
- Howarth. Biogeosciences, 2019 DOI: 10.5194/bg-16-3033-2019



Western US now in global warming-induced severe megadrought

- Threatens dustbowl & ag economy by as early as 2027 in CA
- 2015 drought cost ~\$2.7 billion and 20k lost ag jobs in California



https://www.washingtonpost.com/weather/2020/04/16/southwest-megadrought-climate-change/ Williams et al. Science Apr 17 2020 https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/drought-takes-2-7-billion-toll-on-california-agriculture/



Increasing health impacts especially to most vulnerable communities

Fossil fuel air pollution => 1 in 5 deaths globally 2020 CA smoke storm: ~3000 addl deaths among 65+ 7.3 million Californians live within 1 mi. of oil & gas wells

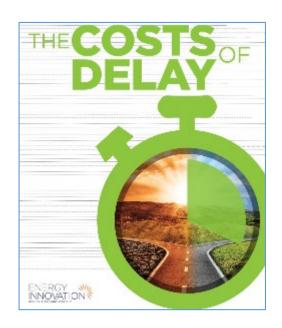


https://www.fractracker.org/2020/12/people-and-production/ https://www.seas.harvard.edu/news/2021/02/deaths-fossil-fuel-emissions-higher-previously-thought https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2021-02-01/wildfire-smoke-microbes-in-the-air http://www.uho.int/globalchange/en/; Leleiveld et al.,Cardiovascular, March 2020; Hoffman et al. Climate Jan 2020 Bekkar et al JAMA June 2020 https://www.nytimes.com/2020/06/18/climate/climate-change-pregnancy-study.html https://amp-sacbee-com.cdn.ampproject.org/c/s/amp.sacbee.com/news/california/fires/article245947495.html; http://www.g-feed.com/2020/09/indirect-mortality-from-recent.html



Climate action delay costs trillions, bankrupting our economy

- Costs much less investing big today rather than waiting until 2030 (For CA: est. \$47 billion/year now vs. \$110 billion/year starting in 2030 based on CA =14.6% of GDP)
- \$150 Billion in damages from 2018 CA wildfires
- but \$80 Billion invested in California generate ~725,000 jobs



https://energyinnovation.org/wpcontent/uploads/2021/01/Cost_of_Delay.pdf

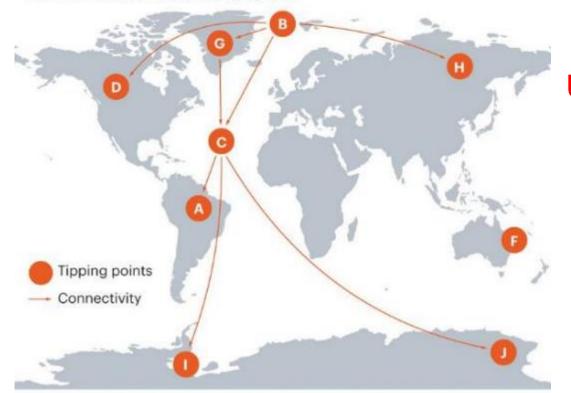
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https://www.federalreserve.gov/publications/files/financial-stability-report-20201109.pdf https://www.nytimes.com/2020/09/08/climate/climate-change-financial-markets.html Wang, D et al. Economic footprint of California wildfires in 2018. Nature Sustainability, 2020 DOI: <u>10.1038/s41893-020-00646-7</u> https://www.accuweather.com/en/weather-news/california-wildfires-will-cost-tens-of-billions-accuweather-estimates/612548 Political Economy Research Institute <u>https://www.peri.umass.edu/images/CA-EconRecProgram-6-12-20_Final.pdf</u> World Resources Institute <u>https://www.wri.org/blog/2020/07/economic-benefits-climate-action-us</u>

RAISING THE ALARM

Evidence that tipping points are under way has mounted in the past decade. Domino effects have also been proposed.



A. Amazon rainforest Frequent droughts

B. Arctic sea ice Reduction in area

C. Atlantic circulation In slowdown since 1950s **D. Boreal forest** Fires and pests changing

F. Coral reefs Large-scale die-offs

G. Greenland ice sheet Ice loss accelerating H. Permafrost Thawing

I. West Antarctic ice sheet Ice loss accelerating

J. Wilkes Basin, East Antarctica Ice loss accelerating

9 of 15 global tipping points underway now... domino effect to uninhabitable 'hothouse' climate if we don't act soon...

> Lenton, Rockstrom, Gaffney, Rahmstorf, Richardson, Steffen, Schyellnhuber. **Nature**, Nov 27 2019 <u>https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-019-03595-0</u>

https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/20 19/11/191127161418.htm



"We have underestimated the risks off unleashing irreversible changes ...We are seeing strong evidence already for declaring a state of planetary emergency...

<u>The next decade is our</u> <u>window</u>...with consequences for all future generations."



- Johan Rockström, Director, Potsdam Institute for Climate Impacts Research, 2019

https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2019/11/1911 27161418.htm https://sverigesradio.se/avsnitt/1425542 https://medium.com/@rchrdhy/johan-rockstr%C3%B6ms-10-point-agenda-for-saving-the-world-unofficialtranscript-431261f885c6



"Humanity is causing a rapid loss of biodiversity and, with it, Earth's ability to support complex life. But the mainstream is having difficulty grasping the magnitude of this loss, despite the steady erosion of the fabric of human civilization."





Bradshaw, Ehrlich et al. **Underestimating the challenges of avoiding a ghastly future**. *Frontiers in Conservation Science*, 2021 DOI: <u>10.3389/fcosc.2020.615419</u>

Carbon neutrality or net zero CO2e emissions- is it enough?

Balance carbon emissions with carbon removal

(transition to a "post-carbon economy").

NO!

https://twitter.com/KHayhoe/status/1104835726246592513

Neutral

Oh

Carb

The climate reality is outpacing policy.

Some leaders are now stepping up but....



...California is behind: New International & National Climate Targets....

- EUROPEAN UNION: Cut GHGs by at least 55% by 2030 ... from 1990 levels to reach net zero emissions by 2050
- UK: Cut GHGs 68% by 2030 from 1990 levels; 100% ZEV sales by 2030; 100% clean electricity by 2035
- ✓ **RHODE ISLAND**: 100% GHG free electricity by 2030

✓ PRESIDENT BIDEN

- Cut GHGs 50% below 2005 by 2030
- 100% GHG free electricity by 2035
- 40% investments to lower-income communities
- Invest \$2 trillion (= ~\$292 Billion in CA @ 14.6% GDP)



Bold targets work! As goes California, goes the world

- AB1493 (2002) tailpipe emissions cuts
 - later adopted by 13 other states; basis for 2010 national clean car standards
- SB100 (2017)- 100% carbon-free electricity by 2045
 - already adopted by 10 other states and Biden Administration with earlier deadlines
- CA launched Under2 Coalition (2017); now includes 220 jurisdictions with 1.3 billion people and 43% of the world economy
- Gov. Newsom EO **100% ZEV car sales** by 2035 (Sept 2020) must be earlier but...
 - GM announces will sell only 100% ZEV cars by 2035 (Jan 2021); Volvo by 2030 (Mar 2021); New York State (Sept 2021)





The nation and the world are looking to California to lead for a climate-safe future





Need more aggressive, equitable policies & accelerated timelines in CA now!



Climate-Safe California Campaign for Rapid Decarbonization

www.theclimatecenter.org

GOAL: By 2025, CA will have enacted the bold policies required by science to dramatically cut emissions, start drawdown and secure resilient communities for all by 2030, inspiring global action



CLIMATE-SAFE CALIFORNIA accelerate existing state goals 15 years... 2045 is too late

- Net-negative emissions by 2030 (remove more climate emissions than we emit) (Brown 2018 EO by 2045)
 - 80% below 1990 GHG levels by 2030 (Schwarzenegger 2005 EO by 2050)
 - Nature-based annual sequestration greater than emissions by 2030

Definition: net negative emissions is achieved when, as a result of human activities, more greenhouse gases are removed from the atmosphere than are emitted into it. – UN IPCC 1.5C Report <u>https://www.ipcc.ch/sr15/chapter/glossary/</u>





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One pathway to Net Negative Emissions by 2030: by sector

PATHWAYS SECTOR SUMMARY AND NET GHG EMISSIONS

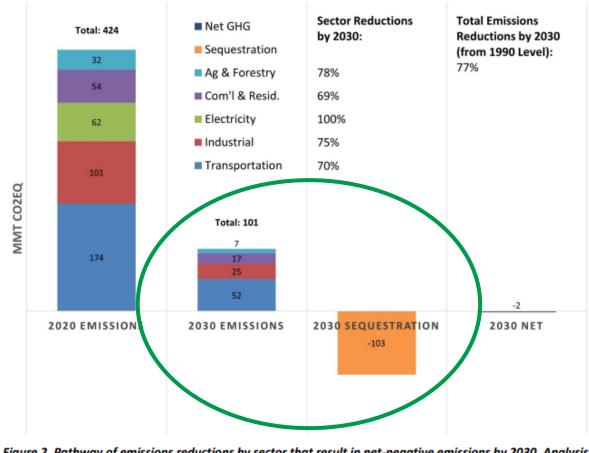


Figure 2. Pathway of emissions reductions by sector that result in net-negative emissions by 2030. Analysis using The Climate Center GHG Accounting Tool.



Guiding principles for Climate-Safe CA targets, policies and programs

- 1- Based on the latest science
- 2- Ensure a just transition for fossil fuel workers

3- Prioritize climate justice and ensure lowerincome/BIPOC communities are no longer disproportionately harmed by fossil fuels & equal access to climate solutions



Zabin et al Sept 2020 <u>https://laborcenter.berkeley.edu/putting-california-on-the-high-road-a-jobs-and-climate-action-plan-for-2030/</u>

TYPES OF POLICIES REQUIRED BY SCIENCE TO REACH CARBON NEGATIVE BY 2030

- 1. Accelerate the phase-out of fossil fuel development, production and use
- 2. Scale-up nature-based sequestration to 100 MMT/year by 2030 on natural & working lands
- 3. Invest in community resilience, including clean energy microgrids & storage
- 4. Fund climate action with \$12-20 billion/year and leverage private sector money

1- Accelerate phase out of fossil fuel development, production and use

- Immediately halt new oil & gas drilling and infrastructure development
- Invest in public-private efforts to transition fossil fuel workers to good quality jobs or early retirement
- Start plugging abandoned wells
- Establish 2 mile health and safety buffer zones around active wells
- Secure 100% GHG-free, decentralized electricity & energy storage by 2030





Rapidly Transition to Sustainable Mobility

- Begin phase out of fossil fuel powered vehicles--cars, trucks, buses, ships immediately- eg, cash for clunkers
- No new gas powered vehicle registrations by 2030
- Flip priorities: invest 80%+ of Caltrans \$ in non-GHG sustainable modes of transportation by 2025
- Invest in affordable housing near jobs
- Invest in clean mass transit





https://www.climateresolve.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/06/CR-Transpo-Doc.pdf

Electrify buildings and increase efficiency; phase out methane gas

- Buildings = ~25% of CA's GHG emissions
- 50 California cities have enacted methane gas bans
- Enact 100% electric requirement for all new buildings in 2022 building code update





Electric Induction Stove-Shutterstock

https://www.curbed.com/platform/amp/2020/2/4/21112234 /home-power-range-stove-electrification-natural-gas https://www.sierraclub.org/articles/2021/07/californiascities-lead-way-gas-free-future Embodied Carbon in Construction Calculatorhttps://www.buildingtransparency.org/en/ https://www.forbes.com/sites/pikeresearch/2020/02/06/ new-solutions-emerge-for-embodied-carbon-inbuildings/#4e65204e5c88

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2-Increase Sequestration

- Sequester addl. 100+ MMT CO2e annually in healthy soils, forests and vegetation annually by 2030-- starting no later than 2022
 - Carbon farming and gardening
 - Climate-smart habitat restoration
 and management on land/coast
 - Enhance protected habitats





Carbon Farming, Marin



Kelp forests

https://www.marincarbonproject.org/carbon-farming https://www.carboncycle.org/carbon-farming/ https://www.pointblue.org/our-work/restoration/



Point Blue STRAW project

Carbon farming on working land potential sequestration at scale 20+ m acres = ~100 MMT/year CO2e by 2030

CARBON FARM PLANNING in Marin Assistance is available for Auto & We have put too much CO2 SUNLIGHT Power Plant farmers and ranchers! into the atmoshpheret Destantions CARBON Plan for carbon sequestration and CYCLE climate adaptation conservation practices with Marin RCD! PHOTOSYNTHESIS BIOSPHERE Potential List of Conservation CO2 enters the leaf Practice(s)* in a Carbon Farm Plan: **Soil Respiration**, CO2 is released into the atmosphere. Silvopasture/ Shrub & Tree Establishment Windbreak/ Shelterbelt/ Hedgerow Riparian and Wetland Restoration Filter Strips • Grassed Waterways Forage & Biomass Planting Rangeland Management Prescribed Grazing and Range Planting ail to feed sail life aying Organ Nutrient Management made of carbon Residue & Tillage Management, No-Till SOIL ORGANIC MATTER Cover Crops CO2 IN CAR a actidition and enting shelifish from acting their shells. *NRCS Standard Conservation Practices LITHOSPHERE sail Carbon



Carbon Cycle Institute



Marin est cost of roughly \$500/acre-- \$10.5 billion for 21M acres over 10 years with multiple co-benefits for resilience, water, biodiversity and more

Riparian restoration potential at scale Major potential for CO2e sequestration and other benefits for water, food security, biodiversity and resilience



See Point Blue: <u>https://www.pointblue.org/our-work/restoration/</u>. Photo: Point Blue's STRAW program; Lewis, D.J., et al. 2015. Creek carbon: Mitigating GHGs through riparian restoration. UC Coop Ext, Marin County. Novato, CA. 26 pgs. <u>http://ucanr.edu/sites/Grown in Marin/files/224684.pdf</u>; the climate center

Nature-based sequestration-- not technological carbon removal-- by 2030



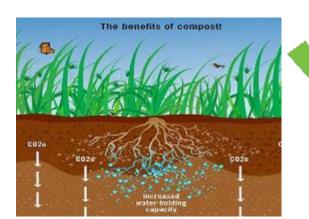
Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS):

to remove CO₂ from power plants and industrial processes, placing the CO₂ into long-term storage



Direct Air Capture (DAC):

extracts the CO₂ from the air by pulls air through filters where it reacts with chemicals and is stored or used



Nature-based sequestration (NbS):

absorption of CO_2 in natural media like trees, plants, soil, oceans, and other natural or biological settings.

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https://theclimateconnection.org/carbon-capture-and-storage-pros-cons/ https://www.treehugger.com/carbon-capture-and-storage-ccs-pros-and-cons-5120005

3- Invest in Community Resilience

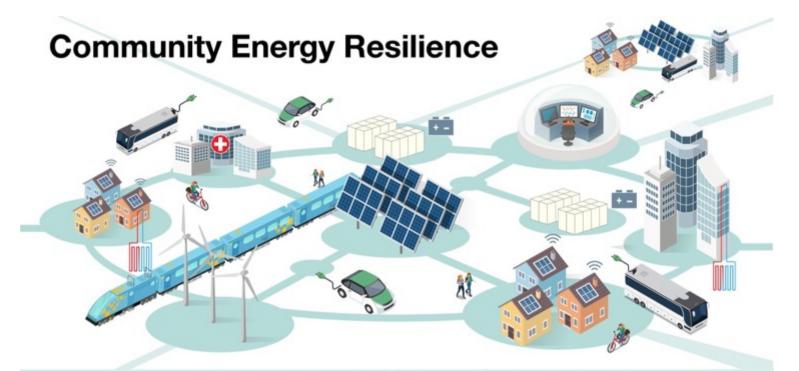
- Fund implementation of resilience plans in <u>all</u> California counties and cities by 2025 (SB379)
- Establish Community Resilience Hubs





https://microgridknowledge.com/tribal-microgrid/

Let's create a decentralized and integrated power grid



Clean, Affordable, Resilient, Equitable and Safe

1000s of local electricity systems, linked over the "macro grid"



CA Microgrid Policy Must Prioritize Clean Energy Resilience for Communities That Suffer Most from Air Pollution and Power Outages



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Scale up mobile power storage CA's school bus fleet = 24,200 If all-electric, could store ~1/4 of peak electricity usage & help clean the air



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150 kW battery packs per bus; 24,200 times150 kW= 3600 MW, i.e. about 1/4 of the evening duck curve ramp

4- Fund climate action

Institute equitable funding strategies to produce additional ~\$12-20+ billion/year specifically for climate action, such as:

- Regulatory changes that open markets so private investments pay for much of what's needed & expedite use of federal green stimulus funds
- **Per Passenger/Parcel Fee** e.g., \$2.4 billion/yr from \$10 per passenger x 240 million (CA in 2018)
- Ballot measures e.g., \$30 Billion 2022 climate ballot measure for transportation & other sectors over 10 years
- Progressive Carbon Fees, Feebates
- Green climate bonds
- Close tax loopholes & upgrade tax code



The suite of solutions and technologies exists today for California to enact now





Backed up by science: "Accelerating the Timeline for Climate Action in California" Kammen et al Mar 2021

U.S. Drought Monitor

Current Map Maps Data Summary About

California



Sept 9 2021 https://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/data/pdf/curren t/current_ca_trd.pdf

Accelerating the timeline for climate action in California

Daniel M Kammen, Teenie Matlock, Manuel Pastor, David Pellow, Veerabhadran Ramanathan, Tom Steyer, Leah Stokes, Feliz Ventura

The climate emergency increasingly threatens our communities, ecosystems, food production, health, and economy. It disproportionately impacts lower income communities, communities of color, and the elderly. Assessments since the 2018 IPCC 1.5 Celsius report show that current national and sub-national commitments and actions are insufficient. Fortunately, a suite of solutions exists now to mitigate the climate crisis if we initiate and sustain actions today. California, which has a strong set of current targets in place and is home to clean energy and high technology innovation, has fallen behind in its climate ambition compared to a number of major governments. California, a catalyst for climate action globally, can and should ramp up its leadership by aligning its climate goals with the most recent science, coordinating actions to make 2030 a point of significant accomplishment. This entalis dramatically accelerating its carbon neutrality and net-negative emissions goal from 2045 to 2030, including advancing clean energy and clean transportation standards, and accelerating nature-based solutions on natural and working lands. It also means changing its current greenhouse gas reduction goals both in the percentage and the timing: cutting emissions by 80 percent (instead of 40 percent) below 1990 levels much closer to 2030 than 2050. These actions will enable California to save lives, benefit underserved and frontline communities, and save trillions of dollars. This rededication takes heed of the latest science, accelerating equilable, job-creating climate policies. While there are significant challenges to achieving these goals, California can establish policy now that will unleash innovation and channel market forces, as has happened with solar, and catalyze positive upward-scaling tiping points for accelerated global climate action.

Comments: 13 pages, 2 figures Subjects: Systems and Control (eess.SY) Cite as: arXiv:2103.07801 [eess.SY] (or arXiv:2103.07801v1 [eess.SY] for this version)

https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.07801

Submission history

From: Daniel Kammen [view email] [v1] Sat, 13 Mar 2021 21:59:00 UTC (875 KB)

Secured extensive media covering including in the LA Times: <u>An Earth Day message for</u> <u>California: Move faster on climate change</u>.

SB 582 (Stern):Climate Emergency Mitigation, Safe Restoration, and Just Resilience Act of 2021

Would establish:

- state's first-ever statutory net-negative emissions goal, with a target date of 2035
- 80% below 1990 levels by 2030
- Just Resilience Plan to drive urgently needed investments in California's most vulnerable communities
- Establish "carbon removal" goal before 2035 op Appropriate Appropriste Appropriate Appropriate Appropriate Approp





SB 99 (DODD): Plan and prioritize Clean Energy Resilience for communities that suffer most from air pollution and outages

Creates a new CEC program to support local governments in vulnerable communities to plan local energy systems and microgrids for decarbonization, resilience, equity UNANIMOUS UN



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But Governor Newsom heard us: ordered Air Resources Board to evaluate pathways to carbon neutral by 2035, <u>10 years</u> <u>ahead of current law!</u>



July 9, 2021

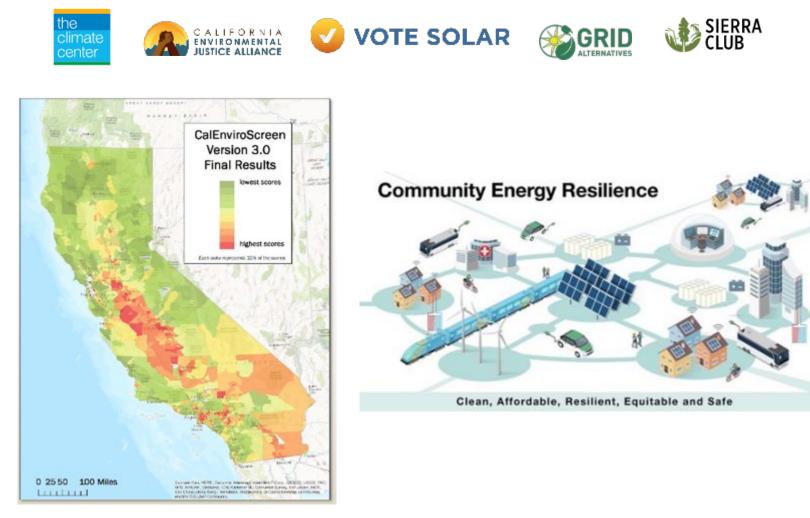
https://www.gov.ca.gov/2021/07/09/governor-newsom-holds-virtual-discussion-with-leading-climate-scientists-on-states-progress-toward-carbon-neutrality/

Also asked CPUC to establish a more ambitious greenhouse gas emissions target for electricity procurement by 2030



Secured \$200m from CPUC for microgrids in most vulnerable communities

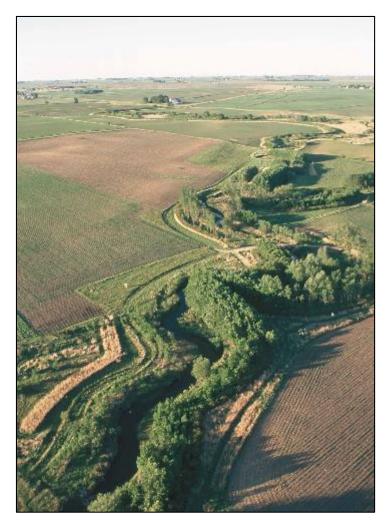
Microgrid Equity Coalition convened by The Climate Center



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SB 27 (Skinner) signed into law Requires state to set natural & working lands sequestration goals for 2030 and beyond







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CHALLENGE: Bold, Equitable Climate Legislation Stymied in Sacramento

https://theclimatecenter.org/our-work/legislation/





https://capitalandmain.com/california-oil-industry-continues-to-thwart-climate-related-bills

Our house is on fire. Ask at every level of society: are we doing enough?





Endorse Climate-Safe California www.climatesafeca.org



Climate-Safe California Rapid Decarbonization Campaign Endorsement Platform

89 elected/governments, 112 businesses, 142 organizations, 1,000+ individuals = 1400+

- Public pledge of support for California to accelerate aggressive climate policy
- Inspiring states and countries to greater action for a climate-safe Earth

Carmen Ramirez

Ventura County Supervisor



"This is urgent and desperately needed. Also urgent is a just transition and safety net for those working in the fossil fuel industry. We must not leave people behind as seen in the coal industry."

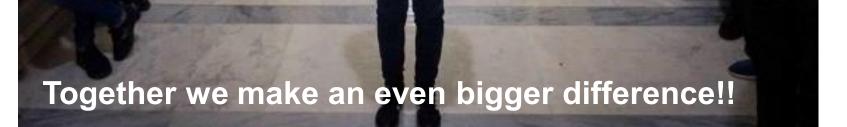


Governments & policymakers are like sailboats. They go nowhere without wind. <u>We</u> are the wind in their sails!



One person can make a difference!

SKOLSTREJK FOR KLIMATET



VHAT VOUR

YOUR PLAN



to out

GREEN JOBS FOR ALL

Positive Tipping Points

- Growing youth movement
- UK decarbonizing its electricity faster than any other major economy
- Norway EVs are 80% of new cars today, AND...

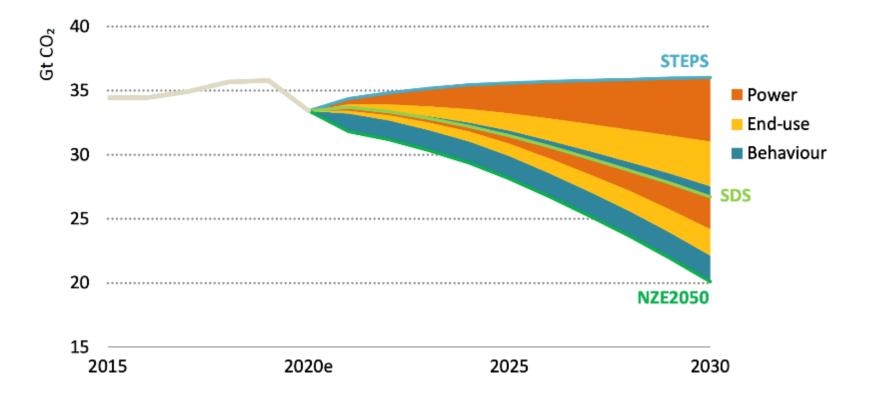


Simon Sharpe, Timothy M. Lenton. **Upward-scaling tipping cascades to meet climate goals: plausible grounds for hope**. *Climate Policy*, 2021; 1 DOI: <u>10.1080/14693062.2020.1870097</u>

https://www.reuters.com/business/autos-transportation/tesla-pushes-norways-ev-sales-new-record-2021-10-01/ the climate center

SOLAR NOW CHEAPEST ELECTRICITY GLOBALLY

CO2 emissions from coal-fired power stations projected to decline by 75% between 2019 and 2030



https://www.carbonbrief.org/solar-is-now-cheapest-electricity-in-history-confirms-iea Oct 13 2020 U.S. renewable energy consumption surpasses coal for the first time in over 130 years May 28 2020 https://pvbuzz.com/renewables-produce-more-electricity-than-coal/ Apr 27 2020 https://www.eia.gov/electricity/monthly/epm_table_grapher.php?t=epmt_es1a

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Exxon no longer on the Dow, likely past peak oil production (BP), and....

- Royal Dutch Shell- ordered by court to dramatically cut its emissions (45%) by 2030
- Chevron- 61% of shareholders demanded emissions cuts
- ExxonMobil- two activist shareholders elected to board for first time



It's clear that the arguments that many have been making for a decade bave finally such in at the highest levels: there is no way to evade the inexorable mathematics of climate change. Phonograph by Erik McGregor J Sipa / Many

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https://www.cnbc.com/2020/08/25/exxon-mobil-replaced-by-a-software-stock-after-92-years-in-the-dowis-a-sign-of-the-times.htmlhttps://www.forbes.com/sites/feliciajackson/2020/09/17/past-the-peak-a-newreality-for-oil/?sh=b2d3fcd5fe2d https://www.newyorker.com/news/annals-of-a-warming-planet/big-oils-bad-bad-day

"Green finance goes mainstream" WSJ 5/22/21

- >\$5 billion in bonds and loans to fund green initiatives are now issued <u>every</u> <u>day</u>
- Two biggest U.S. banks pledged \$4 trillion in climateoriented financing over the next decade





Climate Prosperity

"Climate Change is the largest wealthcreation opportunity of our lifetime." --Jigar Shah, Dept. of Energy

Jigar Shah founded SunEdison

- pioneered "no money down solar"
- unlocked a multi-billion-dollar solar market
- Created the largest solar services company worldwide

https://www.energy.gov/lpo/person/jigar-shah





CA first state to reach net negative emissions Kickstarts nation & world into equitable climate action

December 2030

Thank you!

ellie@theclimatecenter.org www.theclimatecenter.org

