### Environmental Justice

Energy Systems and frontline Communities in the San Joaquin Valley



Nayamin Martinez, Director





## The Central California Environmental Justice Network (CCEJN)

## Vision

CCEJN will end *environmental racism,* achieve *economic justice* and *health equity* through sustainable regional solutions.

## Mission

Empower our communities and secure our children's future by eliminating negative environmental impacts in low income and communities of color in the Central Valley.



## **Environmental Justice**

The fair treatment and meaningful involvement of all people regardless of race, color, national origin, or income with respect to the development, implementation and enforcement of environmental laws, regulations and policies.



### **Disadvantaged communities in the Central Valley**



## Central Valley of California

- Main sources of pollution:
  - Pesticides & fertilizers
  - Oil & Gas
  - Dairies
  - Waste disposal facilities
  - Biomass Facilities
  - Highways (99 & 5)
  - Warehouses





#### **Environmental Hazards**

\*Agriculture: Fertilizers + Pesticides= Air & Water contamination

- \*Major transportation arteries \*Oil & gas
- \*Distribution centers



#### **Social Vulnerability**

\*Poverty

- \*Low levels of formal education
- \*Low English literacy
- \*Lack of direct local representation



*Energy Challenges in EJ Communities: Tombstone Territory* 

- Small unincorporated community in Fresno County consisting of 57 rural residential lots.
- The Median Household Income (MHI) for the Tombstone area is \$27,4001
- Home use <u>Propane Gas;</u> rely on private wells for their drinking water and on <u>Swamp Coolers</u> instead of AC units

## Other Energy Challenges

Low income families in EJ communities struggle during the Summer months to pay for the utility bills.

Low income families, especially those with limited English proficiency, have been victim of scams from dishonest solar panel companies



## Other Energy Challenges

Large utility companies (PG&E and Southern California Edison) are the only options for residents in the Central Valley; we do not have access to local Energy Choice initiatives

Inadequate resources to build community's resilience to climate change

For example, generators that use diesel are considered the primary source of power in case of a black outs, use of these will only exacerbate the existing air quality problems that we are facing. The Central Valley has the worst air quality in the nation





Energy for What's Ahead®

# Questions?

#### **Nayamin Martinez**

#### Director

Central California Environmental Justice Network (CCEJN)

www.ccejn.org

4991 E. McKinley Ave. Ste. 109 Fresno CA 93727 Cell: 559-351-6398; Office: 559-272-4874 ext. 15 Email: nayamin.martinez@ccejn.org